

## **Bias in Multivariate Generalized Linear Models**

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Maximum likelihood estimates are known to be biased when the sample size,  $n$ , is small. In this article, a general approximate expression is derived for the bias associated with maximum likelihood estimates of the parameters of the linear predictor in a multivariate generalized linear model. An application of the bias formula is illustrated in the particular case of the bivariate binary distribution.

Key Words: Bivariate binary distribution, exponential family, likelihood function, maximum likelihood estimate, multiresponse experiments.