

Review for 09-29-2016

## Interest Rate Conversions

Use the interest rate factor to identify the effective interest rate.

In the standard annuity formulas, we use the effective interest rate in a payment period.

## Blocks of Equal Payments

In an annuity immediate, accumulate payments in the subperiods to the end of their period with  $S_{m|i_*}$  where  $i_*$  is the effective rate in a subperiod. Then sum these accumulations with  $i$  the effective rate for a complete period.

In an annuity due, compile the present value at the beginning of each period with  $\tilde{a}_{m|i_*}$  the proceed as above.

